

POROMETRY - CHARACTERIZATION of PORES of MEDIA, MEMBRANES and ALL MATERIALS

PROGRAM :

Reminder of porous media/membrane characterization (3 h)

◆ **Fluid displacement techniques:**

Gas-liquid and liquid-liquid displacement porometry (GL-LLDP)
Mercury porometry (HgP), Liquid Extrusion porometry (LEP)

◆ **Capillary adsorption-condensation:**

Gas adsorption-desorption porometry (GADP)
Permporometry (PMP) - Evapoporometry (EP)

◆ **Capillary sodification:**

Thermoporometry (THP)

◆ **Microscopic techniques:**

Scanning or Transmission Electron Microscopy (SEM, TEM)
Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM)

Principles of measurement - Relationship to the structural and functional information (pores shape and pores sizes, permeability, porosity, roughness porosity, surface potential, molecular weight cut off...) - Advantages and limitation of the measurements.

Technologies and application (1 h)

- ◆ Available **devices** on the market for these measurements,
- ◆ Calibration, verification methods,
- ◆ Examples of **application to membrane** especially for microfiltration, ultrafiltration, nanofiltration, reverse osmosis - membrane modules and filter structural morphology.

Demonstration and measurements with the IFTS Fluid - Fluid Porometer and the IFTS Scanning Electron Microscopy (3 h)

Determination of pores sizes distribution of industrial membranes for MF, UF to characterize their pores in the range of 2 nm to 300 µm in the laboratory: sample preparation, measurement, operation and expression of the results.